

INDICATES WING NUMBER DESIGN LOADING: HL-93 INVENTORY RATING FACTOR: RF=1.__ OPERATING FACTOR: RF=1.__ WISCONSIN STANDARD FREMIT VEHICLE (WIS.-SPV): ___ (KIPS) ** DESIGNED FOR FILL HEIGHT RANGE OF _TO _FEET

LEGEND

MATERIAL PROPERTIES:

DESIGN DATA

CONCRETE MASONRY _______ fc = 3,500 P.S.I.

BAR STEEL REINFORCEMENT ______ fy = 60,000 P.S.I.

NOTES

SEE STANDARD 36.02 FOR NOTES.

DESIGNER NOTES

TYPICAL UNDERCUT SHOWN. SEE STANDARD 9.01 FOR ALTERNATIVES AND ADDITIONAL NOTES.

FOR SECTION C2 AND CONST. JOINT DETAILS SEE STANDARD 36.03

**SEE SECTION 36.5 FOR DESIGN RANGE OF FILL HEIGHTS. HEIGHT TO BE TO THE NEAREST 0.5 FEET ON FILLS UNDER 4 FEET AND TO THE NEAREST FOOT ON FILLS OVER 4 FEET.

SEE STANDARD 36.02 FOR ADDITIONAL DESIGNER NOTES.

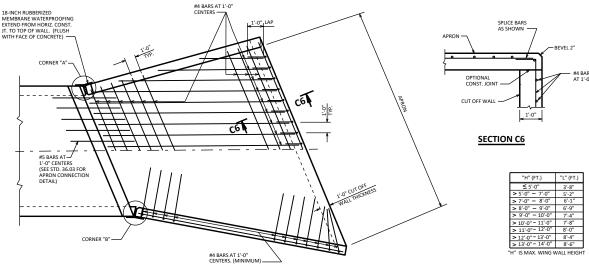
SEE CHAPTER 45 FOR LOAD RATING OF EXISTING CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

BOX CULVERT LAYOUT



APPROVED: Laura Shadewald

d 1-24



APRON DETAIL

THE AREA OF REINFORCING STEEL NOT IDENTIFIED IN SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING TEMPERATURE AND SHRINKAGE REQUIREMENTS:

THICKNESS	T&S REINF.
≤ 12"	#4 @ 18"
> 12" - 18"	#4 @ 12"

NOTES

BAR STEEL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE EMBEDDED 2" CLEAR UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN OR NOTED.

THE CONCRETE IN THE CUT OFF WALL MAY BE PLACED UNDERWATER IF THE EXCAVATION CANNOT BE DEWATERED.

THE "ALTERNATE CUT OFF WALL" DETAIL SHOWN ON THIS SHEET MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE CUT OFF WALLS. PAYMENT SHALL BE BASED ON CONCRETE CUT OFF WALLS.

LOCATE NAME PLATE ON NEAREST RIGHT WING TRAVELING UP STATION, FACE NAME PLATE UP STATION.

DESIGNER NOTES

IF PRECAST ELEMENTS ARE ALLOWED, INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING NOTE ON THE LAYOUT SHEET:

THE CONTRACTOR MAY FURNISH (INCLUDE ALLOWABLE PRECAST ELEMENTS) IN LIEU OF THE CAST-HA-PLACE BOX CULVERT WITH THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE SHOP DRAWINGS BY THE STRUCTURES MANTENANCE SECTION. THE PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT SHALL CONFORM TO PRECAST DETAILS IN CHAPTER 36 ST ANDARDS OF THE CURRENT WESCOMEN DO BROGE AMANUAL PAYMENT FOR THE PRECAST CULVERS SHALL ES MASON ON THE CURRENT BAND PRECAS BIS FOR THE ITEMS LUTED IN THE CONTRACT OF THE CURRENT CONTRACT OF THE C

ALLOWABLE PRECAST ELEMENTS INCLUDE: BOX CULVERT BARREL SECTIONS, WINGWALLS, HEADERS, AND CUTOFF WALLS. APRON FLOORS SHALL BE CAST-IN-PLACE, WINESS DESIGNED OTHERWISE. THE DESIGNER SHALL DETERMINE IF PRECAST ELEMENTS ARE ALLOWED ON A PROJECT-BY-PROJECT BASIS. PRECAST ONLY DESIGNS REQUIRE PRIOR APPROVAL BY THE BUREAU OF STRUCTURES. WHICH PRECAST ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN DETERMINED TO BE PROHIBITED, ELEMENTS SHALL BE NOTED ACCORDINGLY ON THE PLANS (E.G. "A PRECAST MINGWALL ALTERNATIVE IS NOT ALLOWED").

PROVIDE CAST-IN-PLACE DETAILS ONLY, UNLESS SPECIAL PRECAST DETAILS ARE REQUIRED OR WHEN A PRECAST ONLY DESIGN IS PROVIDED.

PRECAST ONLY DESIGNS REQUIRE PRIOR APPROVAL BY THE BUREAU OF STRUCTURES. SEE BRIDGE MANUAL SECTIONS 36.11.4 AND 36.12 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. IF USED, PROVIDE PRECAST DETAILS FOLLOWING STANDARDS 36.05 AND 36.06 WITH THE FOLLOWING SPECIFICATIONS: PRECAST CONCRETE WINGWALLS (STRUCTURE) (SO4.100.05)

PRECAST CONCRETE WINGWALLS (STRUCTURE) (504.1000.S)
PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT, (SPAN SIZE) FT X (RISE SIZE) FT (504.2000.S)

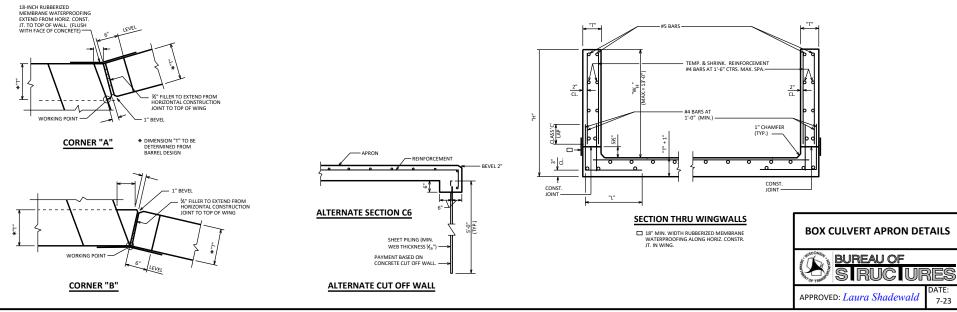
ALL BAR STEEL FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS SHALL BE UNCOATED, EXCEPT WHEN THERE IS NO FILL OVER THE CULVERT, EPOXY COATED BARS SHALL BE USED FOR THE TOP AND BOTTOM BARS IN THE TOP SLAB.

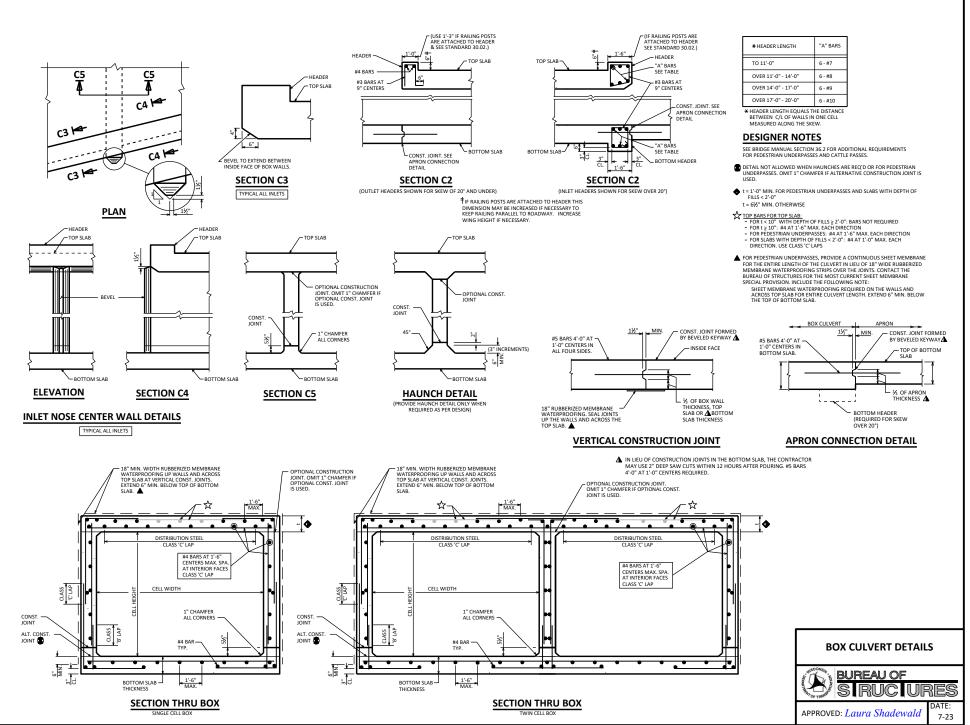
BAR STEEL FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE APRONS SHALL BE UNCOATED AND BAR STEEL FOR WINGWALL DOWELS AND ALL WINGWALL BARS SHALL BE EPOXY COATED.

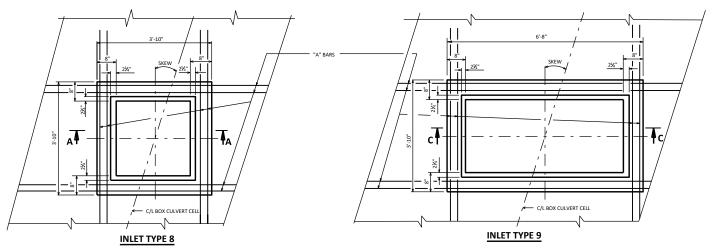
FOR "B" DESIGNATED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS HAVING THEIR TOP SURFACE AT GRADE, HAND HELD FINISHING MACHINES MAY BE USED. NOTE THIS ON PLANS WHEN APPLICABLE.

SEE STANDARDS 9.01 AND 36.01 FOR ADDITIONAL NOTES.

SEE STANDARDS 36.05 AND 36.06 FOR PRECAST BOX CULVERT DETAILS.







NOTES

FIELD CUT BAR STEEL REINFORCEMENT IN TOP SLAB TO CLEAR THE OPENING PROVIDED FOR MEDIAN INLET.

ADJUSTMENT OF THE COVER TO GRADE MAY BE ACCOMPLISHED BY THE USE OF MORTAR AND BRICK. MAXIMUM ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE 8".

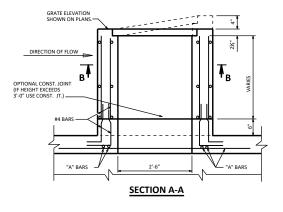
DESIGN NOTES

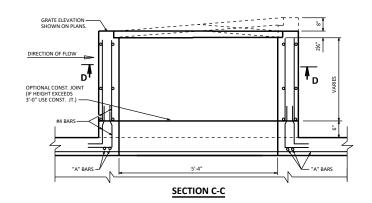
SIZE AND LENGTH OF "A" BARS TO BE DETERMINED BY THE DESIGNER.

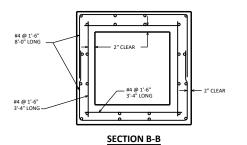
STEEL SHOWN IS ADEQUATE TO DEPTHS UP TO 15'-6" FOR INLET TYPE 9 AND 44'-0" FOR INLET TYPE 8, ASSUMING A COEFFICIENT OF LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE OF 0.5 AND A UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL OF 0.120 KCF.

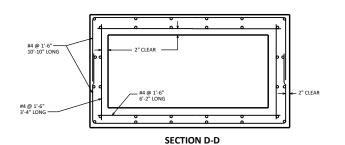
VERTICAL STEEL ADEQUATE FOR DEPTH UP TO 25'-0" ASSUMING WIND LOAD OF 50#/SQ. FT..

MEDIAN INLET PLAN (INLET COVER NOT SHOWN)



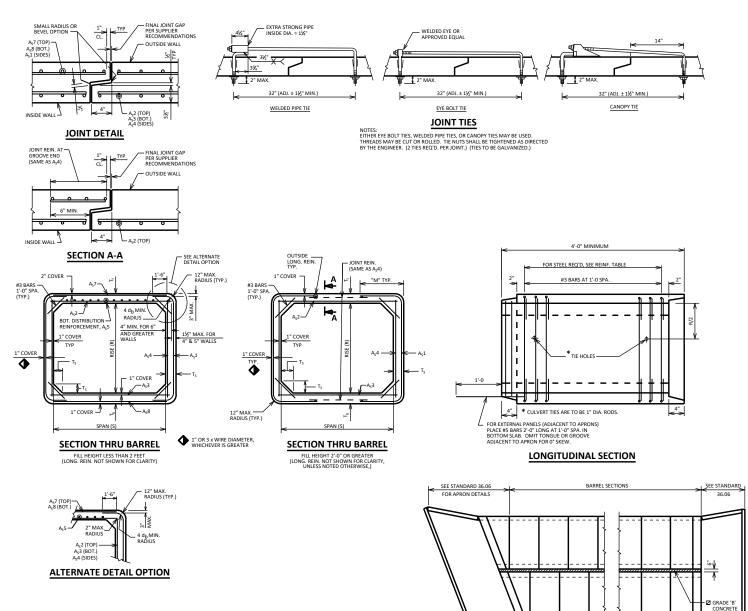






BOX CULVERT MANHOLE FOR INLET TYPE 8 & 9





REINFORCEMENT (IN2/FT)

SKEWED

STRUCTURE

PLAN

MULTICELL INSTALLATION

BOX CULVERT BARREL DATA

(IN)

T_b (IN) T_S

ACT.

S (FT)

HEIGHT

(FT)

NOTES

DETAILS FOR MATERIALS, FABRICATION, CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN OF PRECATE BOX CULVERTS NOT SHOWN OR STATED ON THIS DRAWING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CURRENT ASTM SPECIFICATION (1.577; ASAHTO LIGHT DRIVED RESIGN SPECIFICATIONS; WISCONSIN DOT BRIDGE MANUAL; WISCONSIN DOT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, PROFILED AND SPECIFICATIONS, APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, EXCEPT THAT THE CONCRETE MIXTURE SHALL CONTAIN NOT LESS THAN 565 LBS. OF CEMENTITIONS MATERIALS PER CUBIC YARD.

THE DESIGN OF PRECAST BOX CULVERTS WITH ALL FILL HEIGHTS SHALL BE AS STATED IN ASTM C1577.

ALL PRECAST BOX SECTIONS SHALL BE PLACED ON A BEDDING OF "STRUCTURE BACKFILL" OF 6" MINIMUM DEPTH.

THE COVER OF CONCRETE OVER THE REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 1 INCH OR 2 INCHES AS SHOWN WITH AN ALLOWABLE VARIATION OF $-\frac{1}{2}$ ". TO $+\frac{1}{2}$ ".

THE SPACING CTR. TO CTR. OF THE CIRCUMFERENTIAL WIRES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 2 INCHES NOR MORE THAN 4 INCHES. THE SPACING CTR. TO CTR. OF THE LONGIT. WIRES SHALL NOT BE MORE THAN 8 INCHES. PROVIDE 0.03 SQ. IN./FT MINIMUM LONG.

REINFORCEMENT AT EACH FACE IN SLABS AND WALLS.

NOT MORE THAN FOUR (4) HOLES MAY BE CAST, DRILLED OR OTHERWISE RATTY MADE IN THE SHELL OF EACH PIECE OF BOX SECTION FOR HANDLING. THE HOLES SHALL BE TAPERED UNLESS DRILLED. HOLES SHALL BE FLUED WITH PORTLAND CEMENT MORTAR EXCEPT TAPERED HOLES MAY BE FILLED WITH CONCRETE PLUGS SECURED WITH PORTLAND CEMENT MORTAR DESCURSED.

THE JOINT ON THE BOTTOM OF THE CULVERT & THE SIDES OF THE CULVERT FROM THE BOTTOM TO A POINT 1.0° FROM THE CELLING SHALL BE STALLED WITH A PREFORMED MASTIC PREFORMED MASTIC WINST CONFORM TO ASSITIO MATERIALS SPEC. MISS, PIYEE. A 2.0° STRIP OF GEOTEWHIE THE BY SCHEDULE A SHALL BE PLACED VICENTIES. THE BY SCHEDULE A SHALL BE PLACED VICENTIES THE BY SCHEDULE A SHALL BE PLACED VICENTIES. THE STANDARD SPECIFICATION, (FABRIC NOT REQUIRED OVER INSIDE WALL JOINTS OF MUTTICEL HISTIALLATION.)

☑ WHEN TWO OR MORE BARRELS ARE UTILIZED IN PARALLEL FOR MULITICELL INSTALLATIONS THE CLEAR SPACING BETWEEN BARRELS SHALL BE GINHES AND THE SPACE BETWEEN ADJACENT BARRELS FROM TOP OF BEDDING TO TOP OF TOP SLAB SHALL BE FILLED WITH GRADE "B" CONCRETE.

SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL PROVIDE "BOX CULVERT BARREL DATA" WITH REQUIRED AND ACTUAL REINFORCEMENT AREAS.

MATERIAL PROPERTIES:

DESIGNER NOTES:

NON-SKEWED

STRUCTURE

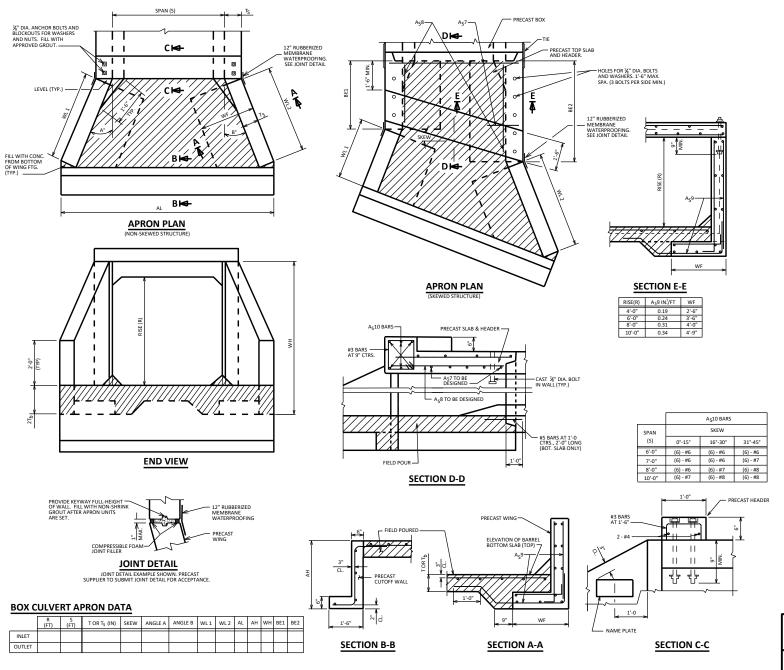
PROVIDE PRECAST DETAILS WHEN SPECIAL DETAILS ARE REQUIRED OR WHEN A PRECAST ONLY DESIGN IS PROVIDED. SEE STD. 36.02 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

PROVIDE "BOX CULVERT BARREL DATA" ON CONTRACT PLANS WHEN BOX CULVERT BARREL SECTIONS WARRANT DESIGN REQUIREMENTS BEYOND ASTM C1577 "TABLE A". SEE BRIDGE MANUAL SECTION 36.12 FOR SPECIAL CONDITIONS WARRANTING A SEPARATE ANALYSIS.





APPROVED: Laura Shadewald



NOTES

CONCRETE COVER ON ALL REINFORCEMENT IN THE PRECAST ELEMENTS SHALL BE 2" UNLESS SHOWN OR NOTED OTHERWISE.

STEEL REINFORCEMENT MAY BE EITHER GRADE 60 DEFORMED BARS (FY = 60,000 P.S.I.) OR WELDED DEFORMED - WIRE FABRIC OF EQUIVALENT AREA, (FY = 65,000 P.S.I.)

THE MINIMUM CONCRETE STRENGTH OF THE FIELD POURED CONCRETE SHALL BE 3,500 P.S.I.

ALTERNATE DETAILS OF EQUAL STRENGTH AND HYDRAULIC CAPACITY TO THE DETAILS SHOWN ON THIS SHEET MAY BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL.

THE MINIMUM CONCRETE STRENGTH OF THE CONCRETE IN THE PRECAST APRON ELEMENTS SHALL BE 4,000 P.S.I.

THE PRECAST ELEMENTS SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH SUITABLE LIFTING DEVICES FOR HANDLING AND PLACEMENT OF THE ELEMENTS.

VERTICAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS THRU THE WALLS AND FOOTING WILL BE ALLOWED ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. DETAILS MUST BE SHOWN ON THE SHOP DRAWINGS FOR APPROVAL.

THE AREA OF REINFORCING STEEL NOT IDENTIFIED IN SECTIONS SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING TEMPERATURE AND SHRINKAGE REQUIREMENTS:

THICKNESS	T&S REINF.
≤12"	#4 @ 18"

THE MAXIMUM BAR SIZE OF GRADE 60 DEFORMED BARS, OTHER THAN THE $\rm A_{\,S}10$ BARS, SHALL BE #5.

THE "%" DIA. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE GALVANIZE AND CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF A.S.T.M. A575.

ALL EXPOSED CORNERS SHALL BE BEVELED $\frac{1}{N}$ " ON THE SIDES OR TOOL EDGED WITH A $\frac{1}{N}$ " MINIMUM RADIUS EDGER.

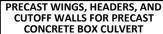
PRECAST CUT OF WALLS MAY BE FIELD SPLICED BY EXTENDING THE REINFORCING STEEL FROM BOTH SEGMENTS TO BE SPLICED 1-6" INTO THE SPLICE ZONE, LAPPING THE STEEL 1-16" AND FIELD POURING A SECTION OF CUT OFF WALL 1'-6" LONG.

PRECAST ELEMENTS MAY BE POURED IN PLACE AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTRACTOR.

APRON SHALL BE POURED AND CURED PRIOR TO BACKFILLING WINGWALLS.

DESIGNER NOTE:

PROVIDE "BOX CULVERT APRON DATA" TABLE ON CONTRACT PLANS WHEN A PRECAST ONLY DESIGN IS PROVIDED.





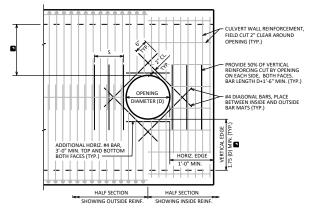
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NOTES

ALL BAR STEEL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE CUT 2" CLEAR AROUND OPENING.

DESIGNER NOTES

DETAILS SHOWN ARE FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CULVERTS. PRECAST CULVERT DETAILS TO BE SIMILAR.



ELEVATION

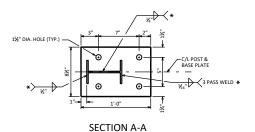
WHEN D ≤ 1'-6" S = 1'-6" WHEN D > 1'-6" S = 1'-6" MIN, D MAX

PIPE OPENING IN CULVERT WALL

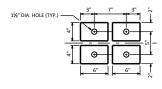


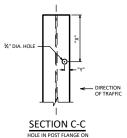
APPROVED: Laura Shadewald

★ WELDING IS TO BE COMPLETED USING THE GAS-METAL ARC WELDING (GMAW) PROCESS WITH ER70S-3 WELDING WIRE AND ARGON-OXYGEN OR CO₂ COVER GAS.



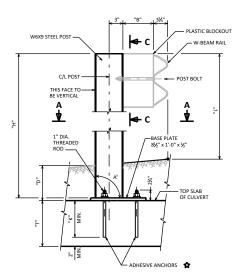
POST & BASE PLATE





APPROACHING TRAFFIC SIDE



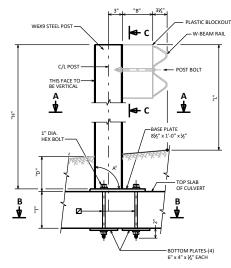




GUARDRAIL POST ANCHORS TYPE 1

USE FOR THICKNESS "T" OF 11-INCHES OR MORE WITH A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT "K" OF 9-INCHES FOR A CONCRETE STRENGTH (f'c) OF 3,500 PSI

USE FOR THICKNESS "T" OF 10-INCHES OR MORE WITH A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT "K" OF 8-INCHES FOR A CONCRETE STRENGTH (f_c) OF 4,000 PSI



ELEVATION

GUARDRAIL POST ANCHORS TYPE 2

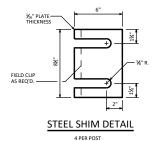
USE FOR THICKNESS "T" OF 8-INCHES OR MORE AND MINIMUM CONCRETE STRENGTH (f'_c) OF 3,500 PSI

GUARDRAIL POST ANCHORAGE SYSTEM

CRITERIA:

USE FOR POSTS WITH "D" EMBEDMENT LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 4'-0" AND GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 9".
NOT REQ'O FOR POSTS WITH "D" EMBEDMENT MORE THAN 4'-0".
NOT ALLOWED FOR POSTS WITH "D" EMBEDMENT LESS THAN 9".

	"L"	"B"	"X"	"γ"	SOURCE
CLASS "A" GUARDRAIL	2'- 45/8"	8"	7"	13/16"	SDD 14 B 15
MGS GUARDRAIL	2'- 71/8"	12"	71/8"	3/4"	SDD 14 B 42



NOTES

DETAILS SHOWN FOR POSTS, PLATES, ANCHORAGE SYSTEM AND INSTALLATION, BLOCKS, AND GUARDRAIL ARE NOT PART OF THE STRUCTURE CONTRACT, BUT ARE BID PER THE ROADWAY DESIGN PLANS.

POST BASE PLATES (AND BOTTOM PLATES IF USED) SHALL BE FLAT WITH ALL SURFACES SMOOTH AND FREE FROM WARP AND ALL EDGES SMOOTH, STRAIGHT AND VERTICAL ALL PLATE CUTS SHALL BE MACHINE OR MACHINE FLAME CUTS.

CUT BOTTOM OF POST SO THAT POST WILL BE VERTICAL WHEN POST ASSEMBLY IS PLACED ON TOP OF THE CULVERT. ALONG THE ROADWAY THE POST WILL BE NORMAL TO GRADE LINE. HEX BOLTS AND THREADED RODS ARE TO BE PLACED PERPENDICULAR TO THE BASE PLATE (AND BOTTOM PLATE IF USED).

POST, BASE PLATE (AND BOTTOM PLATE IF USED), AND SHIMS SHALL BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION.

PRIOR TO GALVANIZING, ALL STEEL POSTS AND PLATES SHALL BE GIVEN A NO. 6 COMMERCIAL BLAST CLEANING BY SSPC SPECS.

ALL MATERIAL USED IN POSTS AND PLATES SHALL BE MADE FROM MATERIAL CONFORMING TO ASTM DESIGNATION A709 GRADE 50 OR 50S.

HEX BOLTS, THREADED RODS, HEX NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM F1554 GRADE 36, AND SHALL BE GALVANIZED. RODS ARE TO BE FULLY THREADED AND BOLTS TO BE THREADED 3". CHAMFER TOP OF BOLTS AND RODS BEFORE THREADING.

- ★ ADHESIVE ANCHORS (1-INCH DIA. THREADED ROD). EMBED IN CONCRETE AS DETAILED. CHARACTERISTIC BOND STRENGTH SHALL MEET OR EXCEED 1305 PSI FOR UNCRACKED CONCRETE. SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATION 502.3.14 AND APPLY TO THREADED RODS.
- \blacksquare THRU-BOLTS (1-INCH DIA. HEX BOLT). DRILL THRU TOP SLAB WHEN THE CONCRETE HAS ACHIEVED ITS DESIGN STRENGTH (f_c).

STEEL SHIMS MAY BE USED BETWEEN PLATES AND SLAB WHERE REQUIRED FOR ALIGNMENT.

DESIGNER NOTES

CHECK CRITERIA TO SEE IF POST ANCHORAGE SYSTEM IS REQUIRED BASED ON FILL HEIGHT "D" AT POSTS. IF REQUIRED, THEN SELECT WHICH TYPE OF ANCHORAGE (TYPE 1 OR TYPE 2) SHOULD BE USED.

'MGS' GUARDRAIL SHOULD BE USED FOR ALL NEW SYSTEMS. CONTACT THE ROADWAY DESIGN SECTION TO VERIFY THAT CONDITIONS AT THE SITE OF THE STRUCTURE WOULD NOT REQUIRE A CLASS 'A' GUARDRAIL SYSTEM TO BE USED.

POST SACLING IS 21-32. FEE FEM SID 14 B 51. SEE FEM SID 14 B 51 FOR MINIMAL GLARANCES FROM EDGES. JOINTS OR OBSTRUCTIONS TO ANCHORAGE SYSTEM. FOR TYPE 2 ANCHORAGE, MAKE SLIRE BOTTOM PLATE IS AND TO PLACED AT THE SLOPED HAUNCH BETWEEN THE WALL AND TOP SLAB. SHIFT LOCATION OF POSTS (LONGTUDINALLY ALONG C), OF POSTS IS, TREQUIRED TO MEET SPACING AND CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS. CHECK WITH ROADWAY DESIGN SECTION TO VERSIFY SPACING IS ACCEPTABLE.

SHOW DETAILS AND PERTINENT NOTES FOUND ON THIS STANDARD ON THE STRUCTURE PLANS FOR THE CHOSEN ANCHOR TYPE.

SHOW LOCATION OF POSTS AND SPACING ALONG C/L OF POST IN PLAN VIEW OF STRUCTURE PLANS. LABEL EACH POST [P1, P2, ETC.). SHOW A TABLE PROVIDING THE ESTIMATED LENGTH ""I" OF EACH POST, AND THE ANGLE A" BETWEEN BASE PLATE AND POST.

IN THE TOP SLAB PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF #4 BARS AT 1'-0" SPACING IN EACH DIRECTION FOR TOP AND BOTTOM MAT WHEN TYPE 1 OR TYPE 2 ANCHORAGE DETAILS ARE USED.

THIS 'MGS' GUARDRAIL SYSTEM AND ANCHORAGE SYSTEM MEET

GUARDRAIL POST ANCHORAGE SYSTEM



APPROVED: Laura Shadewald

DESIGNER NOTES FOR PRECAST CONCRETE STRUCTURE

BID ITEM SHALL BE "THREE-SIDED PRECAST CONCRETE STRUCTURE".

PRECAST BRIDGES WILL BE LIMITED TO SPANS NOT TO EXCEED 42'-0".

SECURE WISDOT BOS AND GEOTECHNICAL (SOILS) ENGINEER'S APPROVAL BEFORE INCORPORATING PRECAST BRIDGES IN ANY PROJECT

CHECK FOUNDATION PRESSURE, SCOUR AND SETTLEMENT TO ENSURE THAT NO FOUNDATION FAILURE OCCURS. PREFERABLY, PROVIDE FOOTING ON NON-PHEIDING FOUNDATION MATERIAL HOWEVER, ALLOWABLE DIFFERENTIAL SETTLEMENT FOR FOOTING ON SOIL SUPPORTING THE STRUCTURE = 0.002 FT. PER FT. (MAX.) OF THE SPAN. DESIGN STRUCTURE COMPONENTS TO RESIST FORCES CAUSED BY THIS DIFFERENTIAL SETTLEMENT. ADEQUATELY REINFORCE THE ENTIRE FOOTING AS REQUIRED BY THE DESIGN.

WHEN BEAM GUARD POSTS ARE TO BE EMBEDDED IN FILL ABOVE THE PRECAST ARCH UNIT, PROVIDE A DEPTH OF FILL, MEASURED FROM TO PO F ARCH CROWN TO TOP OF ROADWAY, AT LEAST EQUAL TO THE MINIMUM EMBEDMENT DEPTH SHOWN ON SDD 14842 PLUS A.

FOR SHORTER SPAN CULVERTS, WHERE BEAM GUARD CROSSES THE LENGTH OF THE STRUCTURE, CONSIDERATION SHALL BE GIVEN TO THE DETAILS SHOWN ON SDD 14B43 PROVIDED ALL REQUIREMENTS ON THIS STANDARD CAN BE MET.

WHEN A CONCRETE BARRIER (SINGLE SLOPE) CROSSES THE LENGTH OF THE STRUCTURE, THE FILL DEPTH MUST BE ADEQUATE TO ACCOMMODATE THE REQUIRED FOOTING DEPTH. SEE SDD 14B32 AND SDD 14B34 FOR CONCRETE BARRIER DETAILS.

PROVIDE A SUITABLE DRAINAGE PIPE ALONG THE CULVERT AND WINGWALLS TO RELEASE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE. WHERE SIGNIFICANT SEPAGE OR RELATIVELY RAPID ACCUMULATION OF WATER IS ANTICIPATED BEHIND THE WALL IN INCORPORATE PIPE UNDERDRAIN WRAPPED AS SPECIFIED, INTO THE BACKFILL STRUCTURE, BEHIND THE WALL TO IMPROVE DRAINAGE CONDITIONS. DIRECT SEPAGE FROM DRAINAGE PIPE TO WEEP HOLES ALONG THE EXTERIOR FACE OF THE WALL OR TO THE STORM WATER CONVEYANCES.

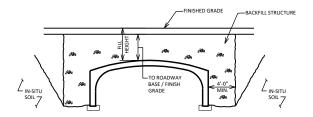
PLACE FOOTINGS BELOW SCOUR AND FROST DEPTHS. PLACE BOTTOM OF FOOTING AT A MINIMUM DEPTH EQUAL TO PREVAILING FROST DEPTH OR SCOUR DEPTH BUT NOT LESS THAN 4'-0" BELOW GROUND ELEVATION UNLESS CONSTRUCTED ON ROCK FOUNDATION OR OTHERWISE INDICATED.

PROVIDE DUCTILE JOINT SYSTEM BETWEEN VERTICAL LEG OF THE PRECAST SEGMENT AND FOOTER AS INDICATED ON THE STANDARD DETAIL DRAWINGS.

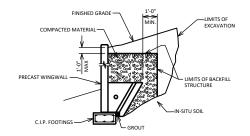
BENDING OF REINFORCEMENT FOR PRECAST BRIDGE UNITS - THE OUTSIDE AND INSIDE CIRCUMFERENTIAL REINFORCING STEEL FOR THE CORNERS OF THE BRIDGE SHALL BE BENTTO SUCH AN ANGLE THAT IS APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO THE CONFIGURATION OF THE BRIDGE'S OUTSIDE CORNER.

LRFD DESIGN LOADS

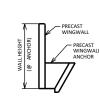
LIVE LOAD: HL-93 HORIZONTAL EARTH PRESSURE: UNIT WEIGHT = 125 PCF VERTICAL EARTH PRESSURE: UNIT WEIGHT = 120 PCF



BACKFILL REQUIREMENTS



WALL BACKFILL REQUIREMENTS



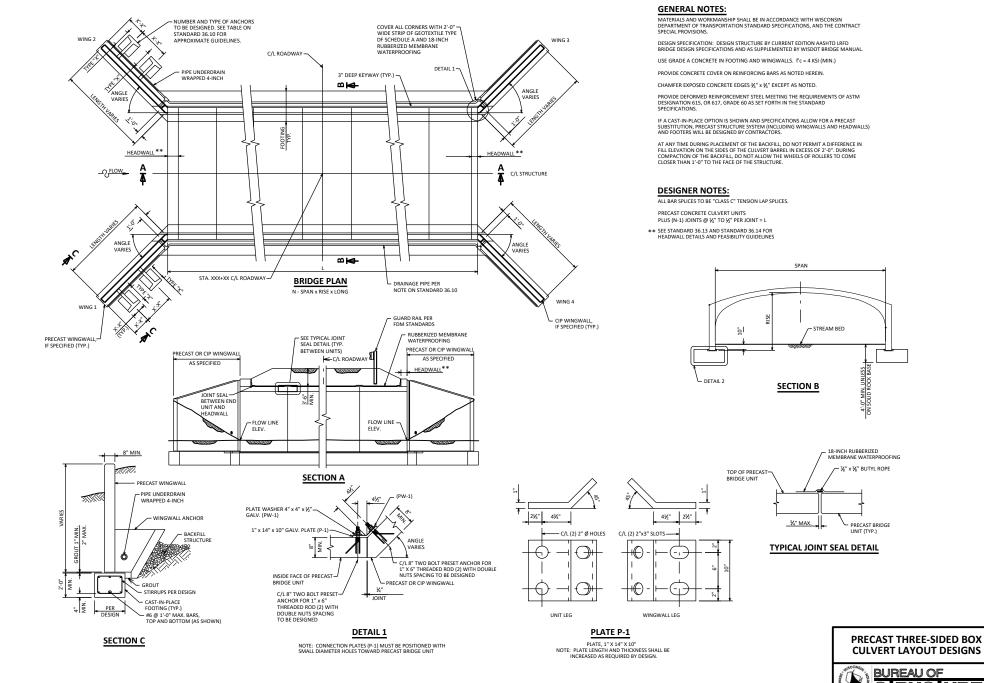
APPROXIMATE/ NUMBER OF ANCHO	
LENGTH OF WALL	NO. ANCHORS
L = 14'-0"	2
L = 20'-0"	3
L = 24'-0"	4
24'-0" < L	MULTIPLE-PIECE WINGWALL*

*NOTE: ADJACENT SEGMENTS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO EACH OTHER TO KEEP FRONT FACES IN ALIGNMENT. PLACE A FILLER AT THESE JOINTS WITH A MEMBRANE ALONG THE JOINT AT THE BACK FACE.

PRECAST THREE-SIDED BOX CULVERT DESIGN NOTES

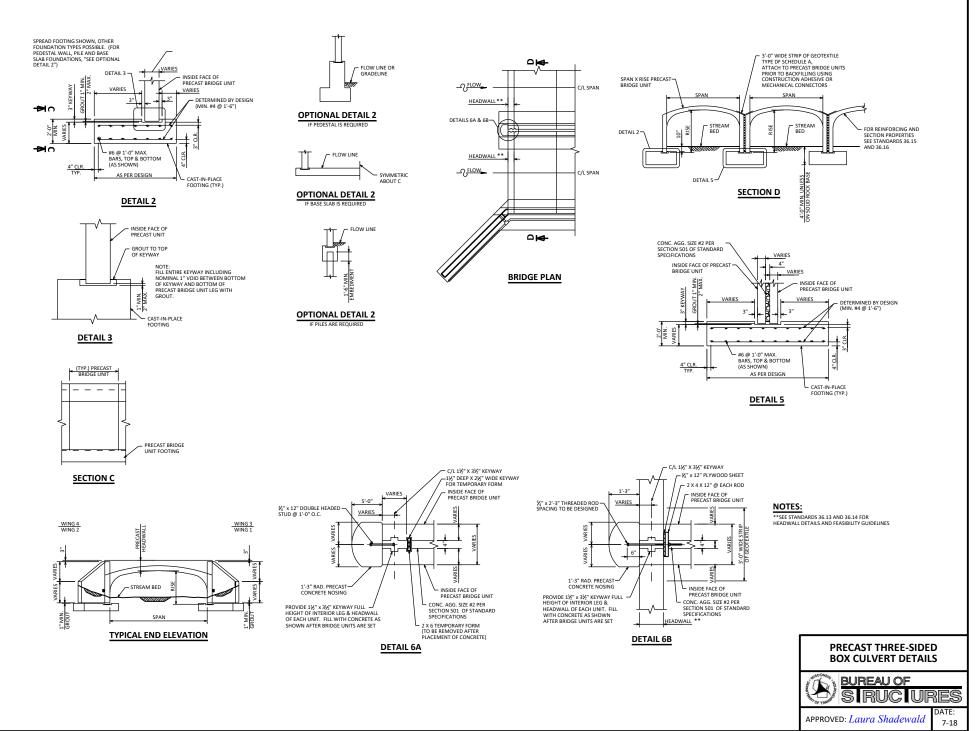


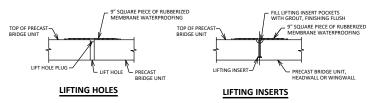
APPROVED: Laura Shadewald



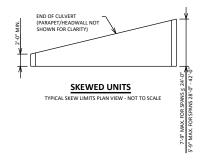
7-18

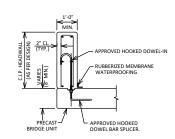
APPROVED: Laura Shadewald



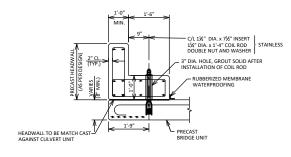


TYPICAL LIFT POINT SEALING DETAIL





CAST-IN-PLACE HEADWALL DETAIL



PRECAST HEADWALL DETAIL WITH COLLAR

LRFD COLLAR/HEADWALL DESIGN NOTES:

- HEADWALL DETAILS SHOWN HERE HAVE ONLY BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE FOLLOWING 2 LOAD CASES:

 1) EARTH PRESSURE ONLY.

 1) EARTH PRESSURE ONLY.

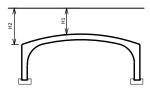
 THESE DETAILS ARE NOT TO BE USED WHERE A VEHICLE LOAD CAN BE TRANSMITTED THROUGH A BARRIER TO THE HEADWALL THICKNESS.

 1-0° CHADWALL THICKNESS.

 500 LEBHIND HEADWALL IS AT SAME ELEVATION AS TOP OF HEADWALL ADDITIONAL HW HEADHT MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH ADDITIONAL STEEL.

- REINFORCEMENT OR THICKENED COLLAR
 FOR DETACHED HEADWALL DESIGNS ONLY

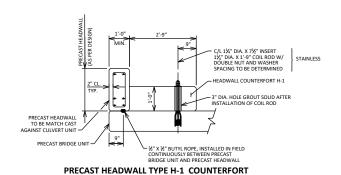


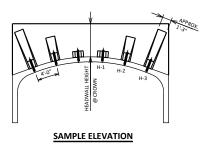


PRECAST THREE-SIDED **BOX CULVERT HEADWALL DETAILS**



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THE ACTUAL NUMBER AND TYPE OF PRECAST HEADWALL COUNTERFORTS IS TO BE DESIGNED. HOWEVER, USE THE FOLLOWING CHART AS A GENERAL GUIDE TO FEASIBILITY OF COUNTERFORT USE.

	COUNTERFORT	MAX HEADWA COUNTERFOR		
	COUNTERFORT	NO SURCHARGE	W/ 2'-0" SURCHARGE	
	H-1	7'-0"	5'-0"	
14'-0" SPAN	H-2	7'-0"	5'-0"	
	H-3	8'-0"	6'-0"	
	H-1	8'-0"	6'-0"	
20'-0" - 42'-0" SPANS	H-2	10'-0"	7'-0"	
	H-3	10'-0"	8'-0"	

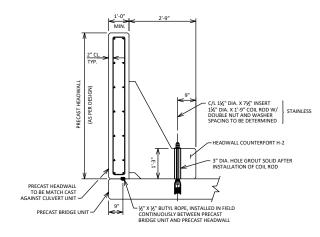
LRFD HEADWALL COUNTERFORTS

- HEADWALL DETAILS SHOWN HERE HAVE ONLY BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE FOLLOWING 2 LOAD CASES:

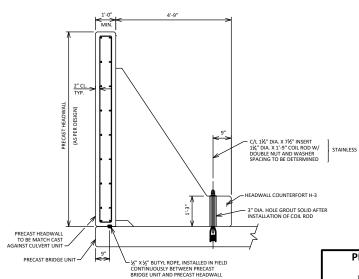
 1) EARTH PRESSURE ONLY:
 2) EARTH PRESSURE I LIVE LOAD SURCHARGE
 THESE DETAILS ARE NOTT OR E USED WHERE A VEHICLE LOAD CAN BE TRANSMITTED THROUGH A BARRIER TO THE HEADWALL.

 ASSUMED 4.0° SACKING OF COUNTERPORTS

- 1'-0" HEADWALL THICKNESS MIN. SOIL BEHIND HEADWALL IS AT SAME ELEVATION AS TOP OF HEADWALL ADDITIONAL HEADWALL HEIGHT MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH CLOSER
- COUNTERFORT SPACING
 FOR DETACHED HEADWALL DESIGNS ONLY



PRECAST HEADWALL TYPE H-2 COUNTERFORT



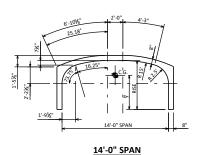
PRECAST HEADWALL TYPE H-3 COUNTERFORT

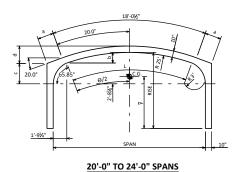
NOT TO SCALE

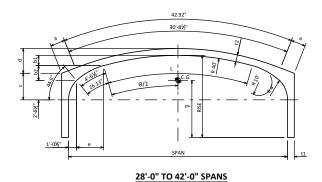
PRECAST THREE-SIDED **BOX CULVERT HEADWALL DETAILS**



APPROVED: Laura Shadewald







	CI	ENTER	OF GR FT	AVITY	7			AREA		NCRET	E SEC	TION		
RISE	SPAN - FT						RISE	SPAN - FT						
FT	14	20	24	28	36	42	FT	14	20	24	28	36	42	
4	3.2						4	15.2						
5	3.9	3.8					5	16.5	24.8					
6	4.6	4.6	4.6				6	17.8	26.5	29.1				
7	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3			7	19.2	28.2	30.8	39.9			
8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8		8	20.5	29.9	32.5	41.9	54.1		
9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5		9	21.8	31.5	34.2	43.9	56.4		
10	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.9	10	23.0	33.2	35.8	45.9	58.7	64.7	
11				8.0	7.9	7.7	11				47.9	61.1	67.0	
12					8.6	8.4	12					63.4	69.4	
13					9.3	9.1	13					65.7	71.7	

	GEOMETRIC PROPERTIES (FT.) (NOT SHOWN ON DRAWING)										
		S	PAN - FT								
	20	24	28	36	42						
ө	38.43°	48.29°	25.30°	37.93°	47.86°						
L	16.77	21.07	17.66	26.48	33.41						
a	2.13	4.25	0.00	4.48	4.48						
b	1.39	2.19									
b1			0.97	2.17	3.50						
b2			1.96	2.40	2.75						
с	2.68	2.75	3.76	3.91	4.31						
d	2.29	3.01	2.84	4.48	5.66						
e			4.07	3.83	3.63						
t1			1.00	1.17	1.17						
t2			0.83	1.00	1.00						

(REFER TO STANDARDS 36.16 FOR REINFORCING DETAILS)

							A	RCH UNIT PRI	MARY REINFORCI	NG (MINIMUN	vI)							
	14'-0" SPAN 4'-0" TO 10'-0" RISE			5	20'-0" SPAN '-0" TO 10'-0"		6	24'-0" SPAI '-0" TO 10'-0"		7	28'-0" SPA "0-'11'-0"		8	36'-0" SPA 3'-0" TO 13'-0'		1	42'-0" SPA 0'-0" TO 13'-0	
COVER ft	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI	A1 SQ. IN/FT	A3 SQ. IN/FT	f'c REQ'D. PSI
3	0.66	0.48	5000	0.90	0.78	5000	0.72	0.84	5000	0.96	1.08	5000	1.50	1.68	6000	1.44	1.44	6000
6	0.66	0.48	5000	0.72	0.78	5000	0.72	1.08	5000	0.96	1.32	5000	1.50	1.92	6000	1.44	1.44	6000 ④
9	0.66	0.48	5000	0.72	0.90	5000	0.72	1.44	5000	0.96	1.68	5000 ①	1.50	2.40	6000	1.44	1.92	6000 ①
12	0.66	0.60	5000	0.72	1.08	5000	0.72	1.80	6000 ①	0.96	1.80	6000 ①	1.50	3.00	6000 ①	1.44	2.16	6000 ①

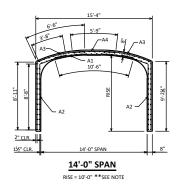
① SHEAR REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED
② SHEAR REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED FOR 6'-0" & 7'-0" RISE
③ SHEAR REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED FOR 8'-0" & 9'-0" RISE
③ SHEAR REINFORCEMENT REQUIRED FOR 10'-0" & 11'-0" RISE
⑤ MINIMUM PRECAST UNIT WIDTH = 3'-11½"

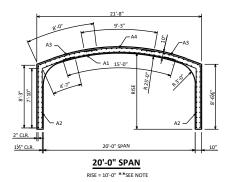
NOTE: THESE STEEL AREAS ARE SHOWN FOR COVER OF 12'-0" OR LESS.

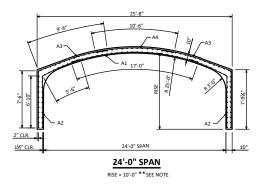
PRECAST THREE-SIDED BOX CULVERT CROSS SECTIONS

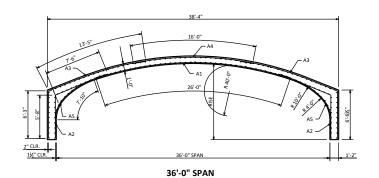


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RISE = 10'-0"

NOTES:

** SEE ARCH UNIT PRIMARY REINFORCING CHART ON STANDARD 36.15 FOR MORE INFORMATION.

ALL REINFORCING DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE FOR 10'-0" RISE. A2 AND A3 STEEL LENGTHS SHALL BE REVISED ACCORDINGLY FOR RISES OTHER THAN 10'-0".

THESE STEEL AREAS, STEEL LENGTHS AND ARCH THICKNESS ARE SHOWN FOR COVER OF 12'-0" OR LESS.

THREE-SIDED PRECAST CONCRETE STRUCTURES SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR COVER GREATER THAN 12 $^{\rm L}$ 0", AND CAN BE DESIGNED FOR UP TO THE LIMITS OF COVER SHOWN IN THE TABLE BELOW.

THE COVER OF CONCRETE OVER THE OUTSIDE CIRCUMFERENTIAL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 2 INCHES MINIMUM.

THE COVER OF CONCRETE OVER THE INSIDE CIRCUMFERENTIAL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE $1\frac{1}{2}$ INCHES MINIMUM.

THE CLEAR DISTANCE OF THE END CIRCUMFERENTIAL WIRES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 1" NOR MORE THAN 2" FROM THE ENDS OF EACH SECTION.

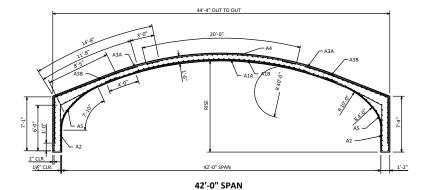
AN ALTERNATE EQUIVALENT OF WELDED WIRE FABRIC (WWF) ASTM A497 MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE REINFORCEMENT SHOWN, UPON APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURES DEVELOPMENT SECTION.

MINIMUM COVER FOR WILDED WIRE FABRIC: 1-INCH

DESIGN DATA:

f'c = 5,000 PSI MINIMUM FOR CONCRETE f_y = 60,000 PSI FOR STEEL REINFORCING BARS f_y = 65,000 PSI FOR WELDED WIRE FABRIC (IN FLAT SHEET)

SPAN FT	APPROX. MAX. COVER
14'	50'
20' - 24'	30'
28' - 36'	20'
42'	15'



RISE = 12'-0"

	ARCH UNIT LONGITUDINAL REINFORCEMENT (MINIMUM)										
1	4'-0" SPAN			0'-0" SPAN		24'-0" SPAN					
CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT	CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT	CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT			
A1 = **	0.13	10'-6"	A1 = **	0.13	15'-0"	A1 =**	0.13	17'-0"			
A2 = 0.24	0.13	12'-3"	A2 = 0.24	0.13	12'-5"	A2 = 0.24	0.13	12'-4"			
A3 = **	0.13	15'-4"	A3 =**	0.13	16'-3"	A3 =**	0.13	17'-0"			
A4 = 0.24	0.13	5'-9"	A4 = 0.24	0.13	9'-3"	A4 = 0.24	0.13	10'-6"			

	28'-0" SPAN			86'-0" SPAN		42'-0" SPAN			
CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT	CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT	CIRCUMF. AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D SQ. IN/FT	LENGTH FT	
A1A =**	0.13	22'-0"	A1A = **	0.13	26'-0"	A1A =**	0.13	31'-0"	
A1B = **	NOT REQ'D	16'-0"	A1B = **	NOT REQ'D	18'-0"	A1B = **	NOT REQ'D	23'-0"	
A2 = 0.36	0.13	12'-6"	A2 = 0.36	0.13	13'-2"	A2 = 0.48	0.13	14'-4"	
A3A =**	0.13	17'-6"	A3A = **	0.13	19'-8"	A3A = **	0.13	21'-9"	
A3B = **	NOT REQ'D	13'-6"	A3B = **	NOT REQ'D	15'-8"	A3B = **	NOT REQ'D	17'-9"	
A4 = 0.36	0.13	14'-3"	A4 = 0.36	0.13	16'-0"	A4 = 0.48	0.13	20'-0"	
A5 = 0.24	0.13	7'-10"	A5 = 0.24	0.13	7'-10"	A5 = 0.24	0.13	7'-10"	

PRECAST THREE-SIDED BOX CULVERT REINFORCEMENT



APPROVED: Laura Shadewald