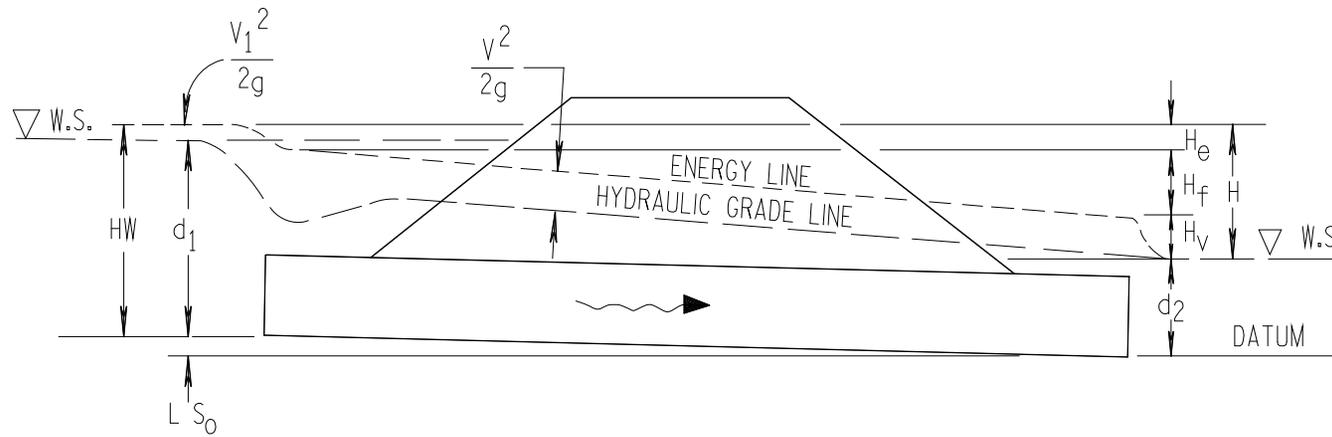


SCHEMATIC DEPICTION OF THE ENERGY LOSSES THROUGH A CONDUIT



Where;

H_e = entrance loss

H_f = friction loss

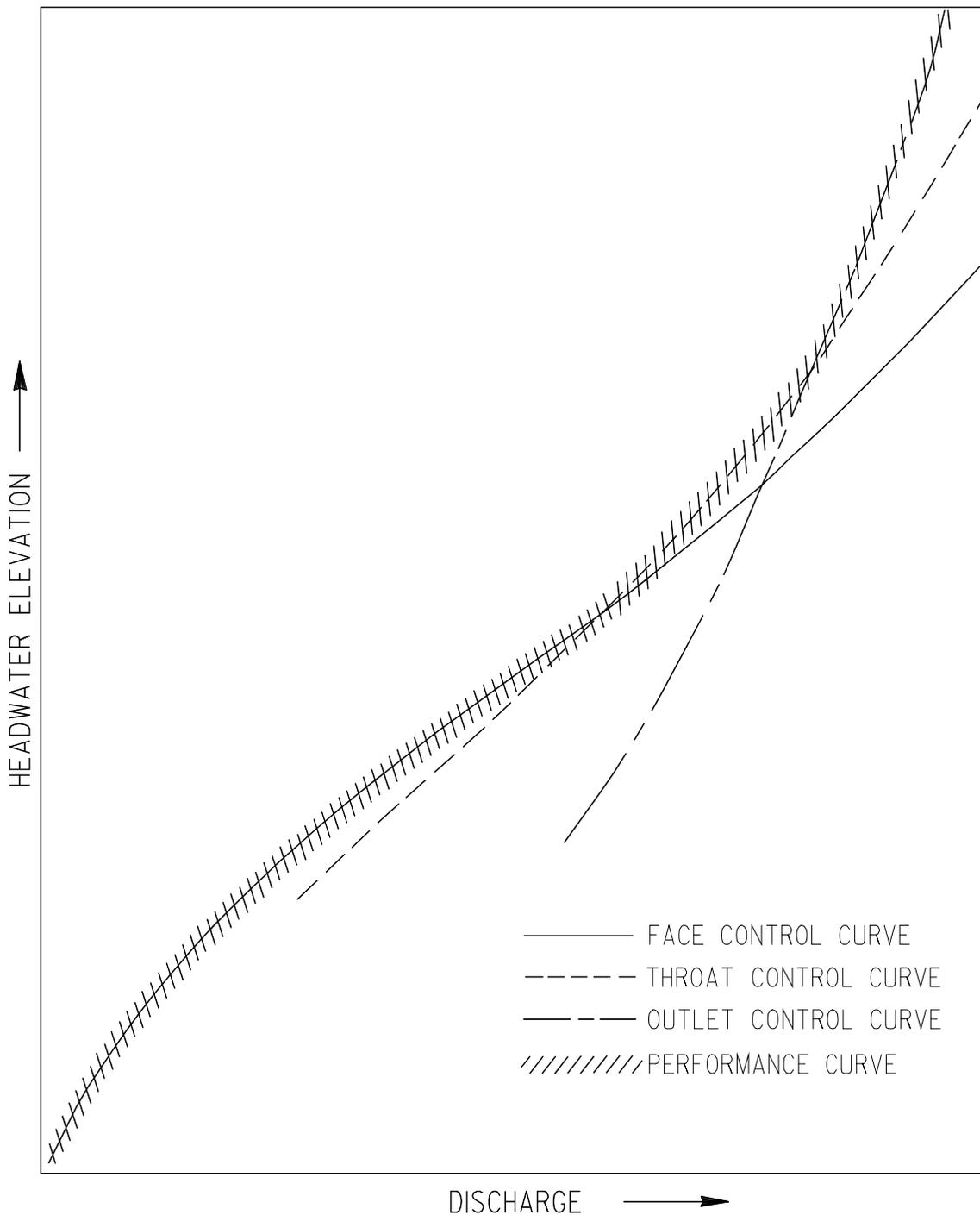
H_v = velocity head

INLET CONTROL PROBLEM

PROJECT: _____			DESIGNER: _____													
			DATE: _____													
HYDROLOGIC AND CHANNEL INFORMATION $q_1 = 190 \text{ cfs}$ $TW_1 = 0 \text{ ft}$ $q_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $TW_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ ($q_1 = \text{DESIGN DISCHARGE, SAY } Q_{25}$ $q_2 = \text{CHECK DISCHARGE, SAY } Q_{50} \text{ OR } Q_{100}$)			SKETCH STATION: _____ 													
			MEAN STREAM VELOCITY = _____ MAX. STREAM VELOCITY = _____													
CULVERT DESCRIPTION (ENTRANCE TYPE)	q	SIZE	HEADWATER COMPUTATION										CONTROLLING HW	OUTLET VELOCITY	COST	COMMENTS
			INLET CONT.		OUTLET CONTROL				HW-H + h ₀ -LS ₀							
			HW/D	HW	K ₀	H	d _c	$\frac{d_c+D}{2}$	TW	h ₀	LS ₀	HW				
Prog. C.M.P.	190	66	1.25	6.9									11			n = .024
Groove Conc	190	60	1.3	6.5									19			n = .013
SUMMARY & RECOMMENDATIONS:																

OUTLET CONTROL PROBLEM

PROJECT: _____			DESIGNER: _____													
			DATE: _____													
HYDROLOGIC AND CHANNEL INFORMATION $q_1 = 190 \text{ cfs}$ $TW_1 = 3 \text{ ft}$ $q_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $TW_2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ ($q_1 = \text{DESIGN DISCHARGE, SAY } Q_{25}$ $q_2 = \text{CHECK DISCHARGE, SAY } Q_{50} \text{ OR } Q_{100}$)			SKETCH STATION: _____ 													
			MEAN STREAM VELOCITY = _____ MAX. STREAM VELOCITY = _____													
CULVERT DESCRIPTION (ENTRANCE TYPE)	q	SIZE	HEADWATER COMPUTATION										CONTROLLING HW	OUTLET VELOCITY	COST	COMMENTS
			INLET CONT.		OUTLET CONTROL				HW-H + h ₀ -LS ₀							
			HW/D	HW	K ₀	H	d _c	$\frac{d_c+D}{2}$	TW	h ₀	LS ₀	HW				
Prog. C.M.P.	190	84			.9	1.4	3.6	5.3	3	5.3	.4	6.3	9.7			
Groove Conc	190	72			.2	1.25	3.9	4.95	3	4.95	.4	5.8	9.7			
" "	190	60			.2	2.8	3.9	4.45	3	4.45	.4	6.9	11.5			
SUMMARY & RECOMMENDATIONS:																
$h_0 = \text{The greater of } \frac{d_c+D}{2} \text{ or } TW$ $H = [1 + K_0 + (29 n^2 L/R^{1.33})] V^2/2g$																



SCHEMATIC PERFORMANCE CURVE

Source: HDS No. 5, "Hydraulic Design of Highway Culverts", FHWA Sept., 1985.