34<sup>th</sup> DBE Workshop & Secretary's Golden Shovel Awards
Pewaukee, Wisconsin - February 20, 2020

# **UW TOPS Lab Connected and Autonomous Vehicle Research**

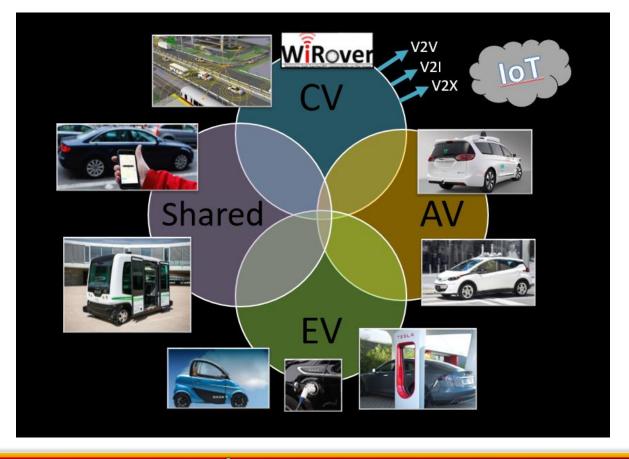
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Traffic Operations and Safety (TOPS) Laboratory



Civil and Environmental Engineering

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

### Automated, Connected, Electric and Shared



### Trends, Implications, Motivations: Safety

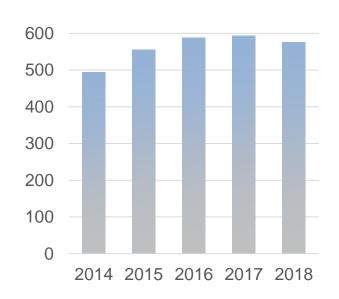
**Traffic Fatalities Rising** 

### Nationally:

- 2015-2016, Largest two-year increase in 50 years
- In 2017, 37,133 deaths
- 90+% Attributable to Human Error



#### Wisconsin:



Pedestrian deaths now up to 15% of all traffic deaths

Sources: NHTSA, NSC, WisDOT



### **SAE Levels of Vehicle Automation**













0

#### No Automation

Zero autonomy; the driver performs all driving tasks.

#### Driver Assistance

Vehicle is controlled by the driver, but some driving assist features may be included in the vehicle design.

#### Partial Automation

2

Vehicle has combined automated functions, like acceleration and steering, but the driver must remain engaged with the driving task and monitor the environment at all times.

#### Conditional Automation

3

Driver is a necessity, but is not required to monitor the environment. The driver must be ready to take control of the vehicle at all times with notice.

#### High Automation

4

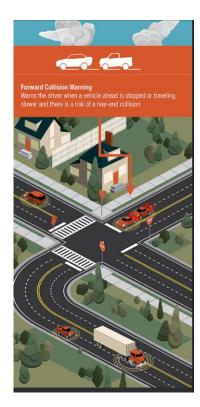
The vehicle is capable of performing all driving functions under certain conditions. The driver may have the option to control the vehicle.

#### 5

#### Full Automation

The vehicle is capable of performing all driving functions under all conditions. The driver may have the option to control the vehicle.

### **V2V / V2I Safety Applications**



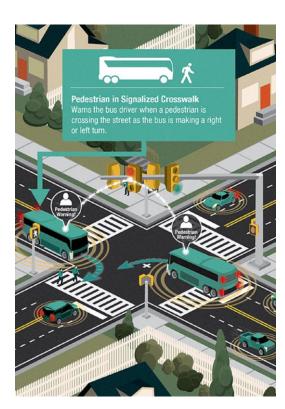
**Forward Collision Warning** 



**Motorist Advisories** 



**Red Light Violation Warning** 



Pedestrian in Crosswalk



### Wisconsin - MASSTO CAV Summit

- Held October 2019 at UW-Madison
- Region-wide conversation on how new CAV technologies have, are, and may impact state transportation systems
- Topics
  - MAASTO States CAV Initiatives
  - Strategy and Enforcement
  - Planning and Infrastructure
  - Truck Platooning
- AV/CV Demonstration







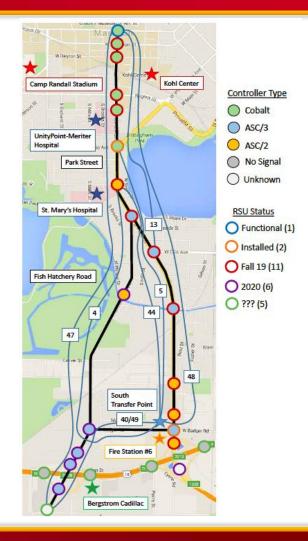
### **City of Madison Smart Corridor**

- Satisfies SPaT (Signal Phasing and Timing)
   Challenge
- Goal: 26 DSRC deployment
- TSP/MMITSS application
- Transit/VRU interaction apps
- Red light violation warning
- V2I general testing
- Simulation-to-design
- Preparation for 5G



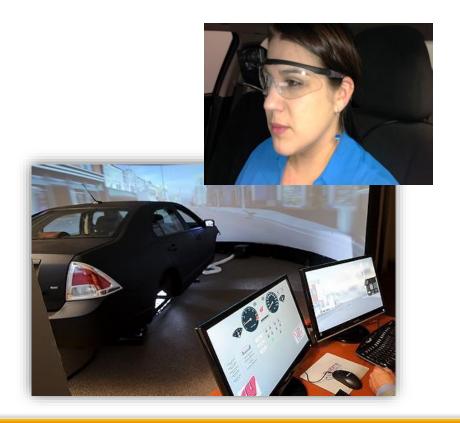






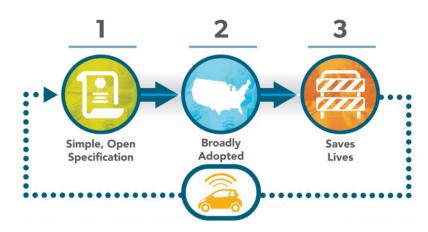
### **UW-Madison - Human AV Interaction (HAVI)**

- Full-scale driving simulation
- Partial automation research
- Driver reengagement
- Disengagement scenarios
- Driver attentiveness / distraction
- ADAS/CV driver notification strategies
- AV interaction with human drivers
- Vehicle assertiveness



### **USDOT Work Zone Data Exchange (WZDx)**

- Specification to enable ubiquitous access to real-time, harmonized work zone data
- Help automated driving systems (ADS) navigate work zones more efficiently
- Inspired by General Transit APIs (GTFS)
- FHWA grants forthcoming to jump start State Agency participation





## Connected Automated Vehicle Highway (CAVH) Systems "Simple Vehicle, Smart Road"

Vehicle Based Approach

IT & OEM Firms Connected Automated Vehicle

Infrastructure Based Approach

Transportation Industry

Connected Automated Highway

