# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Chapter 13: Drainage**

## Section 13-1 Drainage Practice

13-1-1 Drainage Practice Background
   - 1.1 Introduction
   - 1.2 General
   - 1.3 Basic Statewide Practice
   - 1.4 Design Responsibility
   - 1.5 Common Drainage Law
   - 1.6 Statutory Drainage Law

Attachment 1.1 Glossary of Terms

13-1-5 Major Drainage Guidelines and Criteria
   - 5.1 Definition
   - 5.2 General Guidelines
   - 5.3 Surface Data Collection

Attachment 5.1 Drainage Data Requirements, Design Aids and Computer Software

Attachment 5.2 Major Drainage Summary Sheet

13-1-10 Documentation of Hydrologic/Hydraulic Design
   - 10.1 Introduction
   - 10.2 Bridge and Box Culvert Design
   - 10.3 Stormwater Report Applicability
   - 10.4 Design Documentation
   - 10.5 Stormwater-Drainage-WQ Report Spreadsheet Instructions for Drainage Design

Attachment 10.1 Stormwater-Drainage-WQ Report Spreadsheet: Drainage - Summary Worksheet

Attachment 10.2 Stormwater-Drainage-WQ Report Spreadsheet: Drainage - Data Worksheet

13-1-15 Culvert Material Selection Standard
   - 15.1 Application
   - 15.2 Selection Standard
   - 15.3 Special Situations
   - 15.4 Corrosion Concerns About Steel Culvert Pipe
   - 15.5 Abrasion Concerns
   - 15.6 Limited Clearance Installations
   - 15.7 Culvert Selection Justification
   - 15.8 Tied Joints
   - 15.9 Height of Cover for Culvert Pipes
   - 15.10 Roughness Coefficient for Culvert Pipe

Attachment 15.1 Potential for Bacterial Corrosion of Zinc Galvanized Steel Culvert Pipe (Map)

13-1-17 Storm Sewer Material Selection Standard
   - 17.1 Application
   - 17.2 Selection Standard
   - 17.3 Approved Materials
   - 17.4 Special Situations
   - 17.5 High Groundwater and Buoyancy of Thermoplastic Pipe
   - 17.6 Storm Sewer Pipe Connections
   - 17.7 Height of Cover for Storm Sewer
   - 17.8 Roughness Coefficient for Storm Sewer

13-1-20 Large Drainage Conduit
   - 20.1 Introduction

13-1-21 Precast Box Culverts
   - 21.1 Introduction

13-1-25 Fill Height Tables
FDM Chapter 13 Table of Contents

25.1 Design Criteria
25.2 Design Methods
25.3 Cut Ends
25.4 Multiple Structures
25.5 Abrasive or Corrosive Conditions

Attachment 25.1 Storm Sewer Fill Height Table for Concrete Pipe
Attachment 25.2 Fill Height Table-Corrugated Steel, Aluminum, Polyethylene, Polypropylene and Reinforced Concrete Pipe, HS20 Loading, 2-2/3in x 1/2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.3 Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Steel Pipe, 3 in x 1in Corrugations; and Structural Plate Pipe, 6in x 2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.4 Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch, 2-2/3in x 1/2in Corrugations; and Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch, 3in x 1in Corrugations
Attachment 25.5 Fill Height Table, Structural Plate Pipe Arch, 6in x 2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.6 Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Aluminum Pipe, 3in x 1in Corrugations; and Aluminum Alloy Structural Plate Pipe, 9in x 2 1/2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.7 Fill Height Table, Corrugated Aluminum Pipe Arch, 2 2/3in x 1/2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.8 Fill Height Table, Aluminum Alloy Structural Plate Pipe Arch, 9in x 2-1/2in Corrugations
Attachment 25.9 Fill Height Table, Reinforced Concrete Arch and Elliptical Pipe (all sizes); and Dimensions for Reinforced Concrete Arch and Elliptical Pipe (English)

13-1-30 Culvert Replacement and Analysis for Perpetuation and Rehabilitation Projects

30.1 Background
30.2 Applicability
30.3 Guidelines for Culvert Replacement on Perpetuation and Rehabilitation Projects
30.4 Culvert Materials on Perpetuation and Rehabilitation Projects
30.5 Culvert Extensions, Endwalls and Traversable Grates on Perpetuation and Rehabilitation Projects
30.99 Resources

Attachment 30.1 Guidelines for Determining a Rural Area
Attachment 30.2 Culvert Sizing Quick Check

Section 13-5 Field Work

13-5-1 Introduction
1.1 Introduction
13-5-5 Survey Data
5.1 Drainage Cross Section for Small Culverts
5.2 Drainage Surveys for Large Culverts and Bridges
5.3 Preliminary Field Review
5.4 Changes in Existing Flow Conditions
5.5 Tail-Water Controls
5.6 Final Field Review

Section 13-10 Hydrology

13-10-1 Design Criteria
1.1 Introduction
1.2 Flood Frequency
1.3 Design Frequency
1.4 Freeboard Considerations
1.5 Use and Design of Overflow Sections
1.6 Probability of Flood Occurrence
1.7 Future Development Effects
1.8 Hydraulic Information on Plans
Attachment 1.1 Flood Design Frequency Selection Chart
Attachment 1.2 Probability of Flood Occurrence (Table)
Attachment 1.3 Probability of Flood Damage Before Payment of 25-Year Mortgage

13-10-5 Methods of Determining Peak Runoff
5.1 Design Discharge
5.2 Discharge Frequency Graph
5.3 Rational Method
5.4 Urban Hydrology for Small Watersheds (TR-55)
5.5 USGS Flood Frequency Equations for Wisconsin
5.6 Gaging Station Data
5.7 Log Pearson Type III Distribution
5.8 Transferring Gaged Discharges
5.9 Comparison of Similar Drainage Basin at Gaged Sites
5.10 Published Watershed Studies
5.11 Field Review Notes, Interviews, and Historical Data
5.12 References

Attachment 5.1 Area Limits for Peak Discharge Methods
Attachment 5.2 Runoff Coefficients (C), Rational Formula; and Runoff Coefficients for Specific Land Uses
Attachment 5.3 Time of Concentration of Small Drainage Basins (Nomograph)
Attachment 5.4 Rainfall Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves
Attachment 5.5 Contour Map for Example Problem
Attachment 5.6 Runoff Curve Numbers for NRCS TR-55 Method
Attachment 5.7 TR-55 Graphical Discharge Method (Example)
Attachment 5.8 Discharge Frequency Graph (Example)

13-10-10 Hydrograph Development and Routing
10.1 Development
10.2 Procedure
10.3 NRCS Triangular and Curvilinear Dimensionless Unit Hydrograph Methods
10.4 Routing
10.5 Detention Pond Example
10.6 References

Attachment 10.1 Basic Watershed Data Work Sheet
Attachment 10.2 Hydrograph Development Work Sheet
Attachment 10.3 Sample Hydrograph
Attachment 10.4 Headwater Depth Nomograph
Attachment 10.5 Depth-Outflow Graph (example)
Attachment 10.6 Storage Indicator Curve Work Sheet
Attachment 10.7 Storage-Indicator Curve (example)
Attachment 10.8 Stage-Storage Curve (example)
Attachment 10.9 Hydrograph Data Work Sheet
Attachment 10.10 Hydrograph (Example)
Attachment 10.11 Example Problem Illustration

Section 13-15 Hydraulic Design of Culverts
13-15-1 Economic Analysis
13-15-5 Design Criteria
5.1 Introduction
5.2 Culvert Location
5.3 Structure Size Selection
5.4 Allowable Headwater
5.5 Design Freeboard and Headwater-to-Depth Ratio
5.6 Inlet Treatments
5.7 Improved Inlets
5.8 End Protection
5.9 Type, Shape, and Roughness of Culvert
5.10 Design Tail Water
5.11 Allowable Velocity
5.12 Depth of Flow
5.13 Check Discharges
5.12 References

Attachment 5.1 Entrance Loss Coefficients (Ke) for Culverts

13-15-10 Culvert Hydraulics
10.1 Introduction
10.2 Available Design Aids
10.3 Inlet-Outlet Control
10.4 Discharge Velocity
10.5 Improved Inlets
10.6 Culvert Performance Curve
10.7 References
Attachment 10.1 Energy Losses Through a Conduit (schematic)
Attachment 10.2 Inlet and Outlet Control Problem Sample Work Sheets
Attachment 10.3 Culvert Hydraulic Performance Curves (examples)

13-15-15 Special Hydraulics
13-15-15-1 Introduction
13-15-15-2 Drainage Disposal by Pumping
13-15-15-3 Siphons and Sag Culverts
13-15-15-4 Type of Conduit

Section 13-20 Hydraulic Design of Bridges
13-20-1 Design Methods
13-20-1-1 Definition
13-20-1-2 Type of Flow
13-20-1-3 Methods
13-20-1-4 Additional Literature
Attachment 1.1 Types of Flow Encountered at Bridges

Section 13-25 Storm Sewer Design
13-25-1 Introduction
13-25-1-1 Introduction
Attachment 1.1 Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart
13-25-5 Basic Drainage Area Information
13-25-5-1 Basic Information Needs
13-25-10 Field Drainage Information
13-25-10-1 Field Information Needs
13-25-15 Preliminary Layout of System
13-25-15-1 Background Information
13-25-15-2 Inlet Locations
13-25-15-3 Conduit Location
13-25-15-4 Standards for Storm Drain Pipe
13-25-15-5 Manholes
13-25-15-6 Outfalls
13-25-20 Design Discharge
13-25-20-1 Design Discharge Information
13-25-25 Gutter Design
13-25-25-1 Capacity
13-25-25-2 Gutter Types
13-25-25-3 Longitudinal Slopes
Attachment 25.1 Gutter Design Nomograph
Attachment 25.2 Gutter Design Example
13-25-30 Hydraulic Design of Inlets
13-25-30-1 Inlet Types
13-25-30-2 Allowable Inlet Capacities
13-25-30-3 Capacities of Grate Inlets and Combination Inlets on a Continuous Grade
13-25-30-4 Capacity of Grate Inlets in a Sag
13-25-30-5 Capacity of Curb Openings in a Sag
13-25-30-6 Spacing of Inlets on a Continuous Grade
13-25-30-7 Literature on Inlet Design
13-25-30-8 References
Attachment 30.1 Reduction Factors for Inlets
Attachment 30.2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains
13-25-35 Hydraulic Design of Storm Sewers
13-25-35-1 Background Information
FDM Chapter 13 Table of Contents

35.2 Design Aids
35.3 Conduit Design - Full Flow
35.4 Pressure Flow
35.5 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines (EGL and HGL)
35.6 Hydraulic Standards for Storm Drain Pipe
35.7 References

Attachment 35.1 Manning Roughness Coefficients
Attachment 35.2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation
Attachment 35.3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section
Attachment 35.4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024)
Attachment 35.5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013)
Attachment 35.6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients
Attachment 35.7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends

13-25-40 Design Procedure: Full and Partially Full Flow
40.1 Background Information
40.2 Procedure

Attachment 40.1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design
Attachment 40.2 Full and Partially Full Sewer Design Problem

13-25-45 Design Procedure: Surcharged Full Flow
45.1 Background Information
45.2 Procedure

Attachment 45.1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer
Attachment 45.2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design
Attachment 45.3 Example Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem

Section 13-30 Channels and Road Ditches

13-30-1 Channel Types and Characteristics
1.1 Channel Types
1.2 Roadside Ditches
1.3 Median Ditches
1.4 Toe of Slope and Intercepting Embankments

13-30-5 Channel Characteristics
5.1 Introduction
5.2 Vertical Alignment
5.3 Horizontal Alignment
5.4 Roughness Factors
5.5 Channel Geometry
5.6 Natural Channels

13-30-10 Hydraulic Design of Open Channels
10.1 Introduction
10.2 Types of Flow
10.3 Uniform Flow
10.4 Manning's Roughness Coefficient
10.5 Shear Stress
10.6 Design Parameters
10.7 General Design Procedures
10.8 References

13-30-15 Grass Lined Channels
15.1 Introduction
15.2 Grass Lining Properties
15.3 Manning's Roughness
15.4 Permissible Shear Stress
15.5 Grass Cover Factor
15.6 Permissible Soil Shear Stress
15.7 Grass Lined Channel Design Example
15.9 References

Attachment 15.1 Grass Lined Channel Design Example (Using HEC-15)
FDM Chapter 13 Table of Contents

13-30-25 ..... Rock Riprap Lined Channels
   25.1 ...... Introduction
   25.2 ...... Analysis of Slopes Less than or Equal to 20 Percent
   25.3 ...... Manning's Roughness (for Rock Riprap Lined Channels)
   25.4 ...... Permissible Shear Stress
   25.5 ...... Rock Riprap Design Procedure
   25.6 ...... Design Example (Using Equations): Riprap Channel (Mild Slope)
   25.7 ...... Example Riprap Lined Design for Channel Slopes ≤ 20% Using the WisDOT Spreadsheet
   25.8 ...... Additional Design Considerations
   25.9 ...... References

Attachment 25.1 .... Design Example (Using Equations): Riprap Channel (Mild Slope)
Attachment 25.2 .... Riprap Channel (Mild Slope) WisDOT Spreadsheet Worksheet
Attachment 25.3 .... Instructions and Example for Riprap Lined Design for Channel Slopes ≤ 20% Using the WisDOT Spreadsheet
Attachment 25.4 .... Angle of Repose of Riprap in Terms of Mean Size and Shape of Stone
Attachment 25.5 .... Map of Areas in Wisconsin where Rounded Riprap is Predominantly Available

13-30-30 ..... Rock Riprap Lined Chutes
   30.1 ...... Introduction
   30.2 ...... Steep Slope Analysis
   30.3 ...... Rock Chute Design Spreadsheet
   30.4 ...... References

Attachment 30.1 .... Rock Chute Design Data Spreadsheet and Design Example
Attachment 30.2 .... Rock Chute Design - Plan Sheet
Attachment 30.3 .... Rock Chute Design- Construction Detail

Section 13-35  Erosion and Water Pollution Control

13-35-1 ...... Special Hydraulic Structures
   1.1 ...... Introduction
   1.2 ...... Flow Control Gates
   1.3 ...... Debris Control Structures
   1.4 ...... Detention Basin
   1.5 ...... Temporary Sediment Structures

13-35-5 ...... Energy Dissipaters
   5.1 ...... Introduction
   5.2 ...... Riprap Blanket
   5.3 ...... Lined Channel Expansions
   5.4 ...... Outlet Expansion
   5.5 ...... Literature on Energy Dissipaters

Attachment 5.1 ...... Dissipater Limitations
Attachment 5.2 ...... Recommended Configuration of Riprap Blanket Subject to Maximum and Minimum Tail Waters
Attachment 5.3 ...... Culver Outlet Erosion Protection, Lined Channel Expansions
Attachment 5.4 ...... Example Problem, Lined Channel Expansion Design
Attachment 5.5 ...... Typical Outlet Expansion Diagram
Attachment 5.6 ...... Length Requirements for Expanded Pipes

Section 13-40  Subgrade Drainage

13-40-1 ...... Underdrains
   1.1 ...... Introduction
   1.2 ...... Descriptions
   1.3 ...... Design Criteria
   1.4 ...... Underdrain Conduit Installations
   1.5 ...... Material Considerations
   1.6 ...... Geotextile Fabric
   1.7 ...... Selection of Type
   1.8 ...... Construction
Attachment 1.1 ...... Subdrains
Attachment 1.2 ...... Suggested Depth and Spacing of Underdrains for Various Soil Types

Section 13-45  Culvert and Storm Sewer Rehabilitation and Replacement

13-45-1 ...... Background
   1.1 .......... Introduction
   1.2 .......... Design Responsibility and Coordination
   1.3 .......... Definitions

13-45-5 ...... Design Considerations
   5.1 .......... Introduction
   5.2 .......... Evaluation
   5.3 .......... Hydraulics
   5.4 .......... Structural Condition
   5.5 .......... Cleaning and Verification of Clearance
   5.6 .......... Environmental
   5.7 .......... Safety
   5.8 .......... Access
   5.9 .......... Traffic

13-45-10 ...... Culvert Rehabilitation by Sliplining
   10.1 .......... Introduction
   10.2 .......... Types of Sliplining
   10.3 .......... Sliplining Materials
   10.4 .......... Slipliner Design Considerations

Attachment 10.1 .... Culvert Liner Hydraulic Check

13-45-15 ...... Other Culvert Repair and Rehabilitation Practices
   15.1 .......... Introduction
   15.2 .......... Invert Paving
   15.3 .......... Cured in Place Pipe Liner (CIPP)
   15.4 .......... Centrifugally Cast and Spray-on Liners
   15.5 .......... Pre and Post Installation Inspection of Cured in Place Pipe Liners (CIPP), Cast, and Spray-on Liners
   15.6 .......... Design Requirements for Cured in Place Pipe Liners (CIPP), Cast, and Spray-on Liners
   15.7 .......... Cost Considerations for Cured in Place Pipe Liners (CIPP), Cast, and Spray-on Liners

13-45-20 ...... Trenchless Installation of New or Replacement Culvert Pipe and Storm Sewer
   20.1 .......... Introduction
   20.2 .......... Environmental Considerations
   20.3 .......... Geotechnical Considerations
   20.4 .......... Trenchless Construction Methods

13-45-99 ...... Resources and References
   99.1 .......... Resources
   99.2 .......... References